



**MARRI LAXMAN REDDY**  
**INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT**

(AN AUTONOMOUS INSTITUTION)

(Approved by AICTE, New Delhi & Affiliated to JNTUH, Hyderabad)

Accredited by NBA and NAAC with 'A' Grade & Recognized Under Section 2(f) & 12(B) of the UGC act, 1956

I B.Tech II Sem Supplementary Examination, September-2022

**Chemistry**  
 (CE, ECE, MECH)

**Time: 3 Hours.**

**Max. Marks: 70**

Note: 1. Question paper consists: Part-A and Part-B.

2. In Part – A, answer all questions which carries 20 marks.

3. In Part – B, answer any one question from each unit.

Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

**PART- A**

**(10\*2 Marks = 20 Marks)**

- |       |   |    |     |     |
|-------|---|----|-----|-----|
| 1. a) | What is the basic principle of Crystal Field Theory?                | 2M | C01 | BL1 |
| b)    | Mention the effect of doping on conductance.                        | 2M | C01 | BL2 |
| c)    | Explain specifications in Potable water.                            | 2M | C02 | BL2 |
| d)    | Write various units of hardness and the relationship between them.  | 2M | C02 | BL1 |
| e)    | Write Nernst equation and explain the terms in it.                  | 2M | C03 | BL2 |
| f)    | What is the reason for pitting corrosion to occur?                  | 2M | C03 | BL2 |
| g)    | What is Markovnikov rule? Explain with example.                     | 2M | C04 | BL2 |
| h)    | Write the structure and pharmaceutical applications of Paracetamol. | 2M | C04 | BL2 |
| i)    | Define chemical shift.  | 2M | C05 | BL1 |
| j)    | Write the principle of UV spectroscopy?                             | 2M | C05 | BL2 |

**PART- B**

**(10\*5 Marks = 50 Marks)**

- |      |  |    |     |     |
|------|--|----|-----|-----|
| 2 a) | Discuss briefly the molecular orbital theory.                                      | 5M | C01 | BL2 |
| b)   | Outline the salient features of Crystal Field splitting for Tetrahedral Complexes. | 5M | C01 | BL3 |

**OR**

- |      |  |    |     |     |
|------|--|----|-----|-----|
| 3 a) | Explain the molecular orbital energy level diagram of Nitrogen molecule. | 5M | C01 | BL2 |
| b)   | Discuss the $\pi$ - molecular orbital theory of 1,3-butadiene.           | 5M | C01 | BL3 |
| 4 a) | How can you determine the total hardness of water by EDTA method?        | 5M | C02 | BL2 |
| b)   | Explain Ion exchange process for the softening of water.                 | 5M | C02 | BL3 |

**OR**

- 5 a) Calculate the amount of temporary, permanent and total hardness of a sample of water containing  $\text{Mg}(\text{HCO}_3)_2 = 73 \text{ mg/L}$ ;  $\text{Ca}(\text{HCO}_3)_2 = 162 \text{ mg/L}$ ;  $\text{MgCl}_2 = 95 \text{ mg/L}$ ;  $\text{CaSO}_4 = 136 \text{ mg/L}$ ;  $\text{CaCl}_2 = 55.5 \text{ mg/L}$  (Atomic weights: Mg = 24, Ca = 40, Cl = 35.5, O = 16, and S = 32). 5M C02 BL2
- b) Write the principle involved in chlorination and ozonization. Write its differences. 5M C02 BL3
- 6 a) Explain the Principle and applications of potentiometric titrations. 5M C03 BL2
- b) What are the factors which influences rate of corrosion? Give explanation with the reason and one example for each factor. 5M C03 BL3
- OR**
- 7 a) What is a battery? Explain the functioning of Li ion battery. 5M C03 BL2
- b) Write a short note on Sacrificial anodic protection. 5M C03 BL3
- 8 a) Describe the conformational analysis of n-butane. 5M C04 BL2
- b) Discuss oxidation mechanism of alcohols using  $\text{KMnO}_4$ . 5M C04 BL3
- OR**
- 9 a) Write a short note on Enantiomers and diastereomers. 5M C04 BL2
- b) Write the mechanism of  $\text{SN}^1$  reaction. 5M C04 BL3
- 10 a) Write the principle and basic concepts of NMR spectroscopy. 5M C05 BL2
- b) Explain the applications of vibrational spectroscopy. 5M C05 BL3
- OR**
- 11 a) Discuss the selection rules and applications of electronic spectroscopy. 5M C05 BL2
- b) Write a short note on Magnetic resonance imaging. 5M C05 BL3

---oo0oo---

**CO: Course Outcome**

**BL - Blooms Taxonomy Levels**