



II B.Tech I Sem Supplementary Examination, July-2022

Thermodynamics

(MECHANICAL)

Time: 3 Hours.**Max. Marks: 70**

Note: 1. Answer any FIVE questions.

2. Each question carries 14 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

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| 1 | a) Explain the construction and working of constant volume gas thermometer. | 7M | C01 | BL4 |
| | b) Discuss about concept of continuum. | 7M | C01 | BL2 |
| 2 | What are the causes for irreversibility? Discuss in detail. | 14M | C01 | BL2 |
| 3 | a) Derive steady flow energy equation. | 7M | C02 | BL6 |
| | b) Discuss about first law of thermodynamics. What are the limitations? What is PMM-I | 7M | C02 | BL2 |
| 4 | Define Kelvin-Planck and Clausius's Statements of second law of Thermodynamics and prove their Equivalence. | 14M | C02 | BL3 |
| 5 | a) State and prove Clausius inequality. Write its significance. | 7M | C03 | BL3 |
| | b) How do measure dryness fraction with separating and throttling calorimeter? Explain with the help of suitable sketch. | 7M | C03 | BL4 |
| 6 | How do you find out work done, heat transfer, change in internal energy, enthalpy and change internal energy for various thermodynamic processes for a perfect gas. | 14M | C03 | BL3 |
| 7 | a) Define the terms Mole Fraction, Mass fraction, Volume fraction and partial pressure. | 7M | C04 | BL1 |
| | b) Explain in detail about Dalton's Law of partial pressure and Avogadro's Laws of additive volumes. | 7M | C04 | BL4 |
| 8 | Draw p-v and T-s plots for Otto cycle indicating various energy interactions. Derive expressions for efficiency and MEP. | 14M | C05 | BL6 |