



**MARRI LAXMAN REDDY**  
**INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT**

(AN AUTONOMOUS INSTITUTION)

(Approved by AICTE, New Delhi & Affiliated to JNTUH, Hyderabad)

Accredited by NBA and NAAC with 'A' Grade & Recognized Under Section 2(f) & 12(B) of the UGC act, 1956

II B.Tech I Sem Supplementary Examination, July-2022

**Material Science and Metallurgy**

(MECHANICAL)

Time: 3 Hours.

Max. Marks: 70

Note: 1. Answer any FIVE questions.

2. Each question carries 14 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

- |   |  |     |     |    |
|---|--|-----|-----|----|
| 1 | a) What are crystal defects? Explain   | 7M  | CO1 | L1 |
|   | b) Explain the edge dislocation with neat sketch   | 7M  | CO1 | L2 |
| 2 | Explain slip phenomenon  | 14M | CO1 | L1 |
| 3 | a) What is the necessity of alloying? and why alloys are more preferred over metals  | 7M  | CO2 | L4 |
|   | b) Explain the invariant reactions eutectic and eutectoid  | 7M  | CO2 | L2 |
| 4 | Illustrate Iron Iron-carbide (Fe-Fe <sub>3</sub> C) phase diagram schematically, label liquidus, solidus, all phases in it         | 14M | CO2 | L1 |
| 5 | a) Specify the differences between annealing and normalizing heat treatment processes  | 7M  | CO3 | L2 |
|   | b) Explain the process of Hardening of steels  | 7M  | CO3 | L2 |
| 6 | Draw a neat sketch of Isothermal transformation (TTT) diagram for heat treatment for steel and explain it                          | 14M | CO3 | L2 |
| 7 | a) List out different case hardening methods   | 7M  | CO4 | L1 |
|   | b) With neat sketch explain the process of flame hardening heat treatment process  | 7M  | CO4 | L2 |
| 8 | Differentiate between grey cast iron and spheroidal cast iron in terms of microstructure, properties, composition and applications | 14M | CO5 | L4 |