



MARRI LAXMAN REDDY INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT

(AN AUTONOMOUS INSTITUTION)

(Approved by AICTE, New Delhi & Affiliated to JNTUH, Hyderabad)

Accredited by NBA and NAAC with 'A' Grade & Recognized Under Section 2(f) & 12(B) of the UGC act, 1956

II B.Tech II Sem Supply End Examination, July 2022

Discrete Mathematics

(CSE & IT)

Time: 3 Hours.**Max. Marks: 70**

Note: 1. Question paper consists: Part-A and Part-B.

2. In Part - A, answer all questions which carries 20 marks.

3. In Part - B, answer any one question from each unit.

Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

PART- A**(10*2 Marks = 20 Marks)**

- | | | | | |
|-------|---|----|-----|-----|
| 1. a) | List the applications of propositional logic | 2M | CO1 | BL1 |
| b) | Write Converse, Opposite for the statement "If $2+2=8$ then sun rises in the east" | 2M | CO1 | BL1 |
| c) | Define Function | 2M | CO2 | BL1 |
| d) | Represent the following relation R on the set $X=\{1,2,3\}$ in matrix form and graph form $R = \{(1,1),(2,2),(3,3),(2,3),(3,1),(1,3)\}$ | 2M | CO2 | BL3 |
| e) | Define the characteristics of an algorithm. | 2M | CO3 | BL1 |
| f) | Define structural Induction. | 2M | CO3 | BL1 |
| g) | Define Baye's theorem | 2M | CO4 | BL1 |
| h) | Write the generating function for the sequence 1, 2, 3, 4, 5..... | 2M | CO4 | BL2 |
| i) | Differentiate Tree and Graph | 2M | CO5 | BL2 |
| j) | Define Euler formula for connected planar graph. | 2M | CO5 | BL1 |

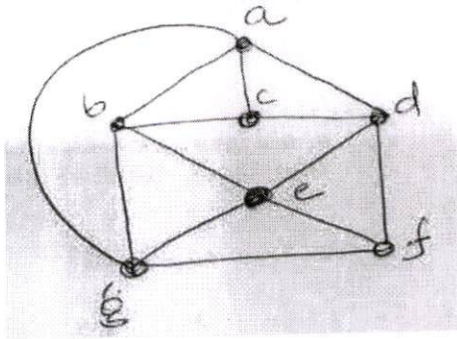
PART- B**(10*5 Marks = 50 Marks)**

- | | | | | |
|-----------|---|-----|-----|-----|
| 2 a) | Construct truth table for $[(p \vee q) \wedge (\sim r)] \leftrightarrow q$ | 5M | CO1 | BL3 |
| b) | Show that $P \rightarrow (Q \rightarrow R)$ is logically equivalent to $(P \wedge Q) \rightarrow R$ | 5M | CO1 | BL3 |
| OR | | | | |
| 3 | Show that $R \wedge (P \vee Q)$ is valid conclusion from set of premises $P \vee Q, Q \rightarrow R, P \rightarrow M$ and $\sim M$. | 10M | CO1 | BL3 |
| 4 a) | Let $X = \{1,2,3,4,5,6\}$ and relation R on set X is defined as $R = \{(a,b) \mid a-b \text{ is divisible by } 3\}$. Show that R is equivalence relation | 5M | CO2 | BL3 |
| b) | Give the list of relations which are partial order relations. Justify your answer. | 5M | CO2 | BL3 |
| OR | | | | |
| 5 | For the relation R on the set $\{1,2,3,4\}$, determine whether it is reflexive, irreflexive, symmetric, asymmetric, anti-symmetric and transitive or not. Justify your answer. $R = \{(1,3),(1,4),(2,3),(2,4),(3,1),(3,4)\}$ | 10M | CO2 | BL3 |
| 6 a) | Briefly discuss about the complexity of algorithms will be calculated | 5M | CO3 | BL2 |
| b) | Differentiate recursive algorithms with non-recursive algorithms | 5M | CO3 | BL2 |

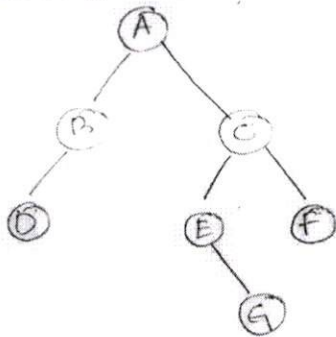
- 7 Explain the concept of mathematical induction with an example. 10M C03 BL2
- 8 a) A certain computer centre employs 100 computer programmers. Of these 45 can program in FORTRAN, 28 in PASCAL and 23 programs in both the languages. How many can program neither of these 2 languages. 5M C04 BL3
- b) Explain the concept of divide and conquer with an example. 5M C04 BL2

OR

- 9 Solve the following linear recurrence relation : $a_n - 3 a_{n-1} - 4 a_{n-2} = 0$ for $n \geq 2, a_0 = 1$ and $a_1 = 1$ 10M C04 BL3
- 10 a) What is Chromatic number? Apply an algorithm to find Chromatic number of the following graph. 5M C05 BL3



- b) What are different tree traversal methods? Apply all the methods on the following Tree. 5M C05 BL3



OR

- 11 Define Graph Isomorphism. Analyze the following two graphs G_1 and G_2 are isomorphic or not. 10M C05 BL3

