



# MARRI LAXMAN REDDY INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT

(AN AUTONOMOUS INSTITUTION)

(Approved by AICTE, New Delhi &amp; Affiliated to JNTUH, Hyderabad)

Accredited by NBA and NAAC with 'A' Grade &amp; Recognized Under Section 2(f) &amp; 12(B) of the UGC act, 1956

## II B.Tech II Sem Supply End Examination, March 2022

### Operating Systems

(CSE &amp; IT)

**Time: 3 Hours.****Max. Marks: 70**

Note: 1. Answer any FIVE questions.

2. Each question carries 14 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

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|---|----|--|----|-----|-----|
| 1 | a) | Discuss about the operating system components.   | 7M | C01 | BL2 |
|   | b) | Explain the micro-Kernel approach of designing the OS.   | 7M | C01 | BL4 |
| 2 | a) | Describe the differences between symmetric and asymmetric multiprocessing. What are advantages and disadvantage of multiprocessor systems?   | 7M | C01 | BL2 |
|   | b) | Define the essential properties of the following types of operating systems:<br>i) Distributed ii) Real Time   | 7M | C01 | BL1 |
| 3 | a) | What are the objectives of process schedulers? What are different types of schedulers? Explain queueing-diagram representation of process scheduling.  | 7M | C02 | BL4 |
|   | b) | What is difference between a program and a process? Explain the different process states.  | 7M | C02 | BL1 |
| 4 | a) | Consider the following four processes represented as ( Process, Arrival Time, Burst Time) with the length of CPU burst in milliseconds. { ( P1, 0, 10), (P2, 1, 7), (P3, 2, 13), (P4, 3, 11) }. Using preemptive SJF scheduling<br>i) Draw Gantt chart.<br>ii) Calculate average waiting time. | 7M | C02 | BL3 |
|   | b) | What is a semaphore? How it can be used in a solution to the critical-section problem? How to overcome the need for busy waiting?  | 7M | C03 | BL1 |
| 5 | a) | What is the need of process synchronization? Explain the hardware-based solution for process synchronization.  | 7M | C03 | BL1 |
|   | b) | Explain the different options for breaking a deadlock.   | 7M | C03 | BL4 |
| 6 | a) | What is virtual memory? Discuss about demand paging in detail.   | 7M | C04 | BL2 |
|   | b) | Discuss about the paging hardware with TLB.  | 7M | C04 | BL2 |

- 7 a) Consider the following page address sequence with 100 bytes page. 7M C04 BL3  
0100, 0432, 0101, 0612, 0102, 0103, 0104, 0451, 0256, 0611,  
0102, 0103, 0104, 0610, 0103, 0234, 0104, 0321, 0613  
How many page faults will occur for the following replacement algorithms if three frames are available and all frames are initially empty.
- i) LRU ii) OPTIMAL
- b) Discuss the free-space list implementation by bit-vector. 7M C05 BL2
- 8 a) Explain the schemes of defining the logical structure of the directory system. 7M C05 BL4
- b) Discuss the usage of stat and ioctl system calls. 7M C05 BL2

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