



# MARRI LAXMAN REDDY INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT

(AN AUTONOMOUS INSTITUTION)

(Approved by AICTE, New Delhi &amp; Affiliated to JNTUH, Hyderabad)

Accredited by NBA and NAAC with 'A' Grade &amp; Recognized Under Section 2(f) &amp; 12(B) of the UGC act, 1956

III B.Tech I Sem Supply End Examination, December 2022

**Business Economics and Financial Analysis**

(ECE/EEE/MECH)

**Time: 3 Hours.****Max. Marks: 70**

Note: 1. Question paper consists: Part-A and Part-B.

2. In Part - A, answer all questions which carries 20 marks.

3. In Part - B, answer any one question from each unit.

Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

**PART- A****(10\*2 Marks = 20 Marks)**

- |       |  |    |     |     |
|-------|--|----|-----|-----|
| 1. a) | Explain Micro and Macro Economics                    | 2M | C01 | BL2 |
| b)    | Write a short note on Limited Liability companies    | 2M | C01 | BL1 |
| c)    | Define Law of Demand                                 | 2M | C02 | BL1 |
| d)    | Define demand forecasting.                           | 2M | C02 | BL1 |
| e)    | Explain Co-operative Societies                       | 2M | C03 | BL2 |
| f)    | Write a short note on factors of Production Function | 2M | C03 | BL1 |
| g)    | Outline the Format of journal                        | 2M | C04 | BL2 |
| h)    | List the rules for maintaining Books of Accounts     | 2M | C04 | BL1 |
| i)    | Write a short note on importance of Solvency Ratios  | 2M | C05 | BL1 |
| j)    | What are the Components of Working Capital           | 2M | C05 | BL1 |

**PART- B****(10\*5 Marks = 50 Marks)**

- |           |   |    |     |     |
|-----------|---|----|-----|-----|
| 2 a)      | Explain the role of business economist.   | 5M | C01 | BL2 |
| b)        | Define Economics and explain its nature & scope.                                      | 5M | C01 | BL2 |
| <b>OR</b> |   |    |     |     |
| 3 a)      | What do you understand by business cycle? Explain different phases in business cycle. | 5M | C01 | BL2 |
| b)        | Define Inflation. Explain the concepts and importance of national income.             | 5M | C01 | BL2 |
| 4 a)      | Analyze the law of demand and its exceptions.   | 5M | C02 | BL4 |
| b)        | Examine different methods of demand forecasting.                                      | 5M | C02 | BL4 |
| <b>OR</b> |   |    |     |     |
| 5 a)      | What is elasticity of demand? Distinguish various types of elasticity of demand.      | 5M | C02 | BL4 |
| b)        | Classify the different cost concepts.   | 5M | C02 | BL4 |
| 6 a)      | Elaborate the features of a perfect competitive market.                               | 5M | C03 | BL6 |
| b)        | Discuss the Laws of Returns with appropriate examples.                                | 5M | C03 | BL6 |

**OR**

- 7 a) What is break-even analysis? How do you determine it. Show graphical representation of BEA. 5M C03 BL1  
 b) What are the objectives and policies of pricing? 5M C03 BL1
- 8 a) Analyze any four accounting concepts in detail. 5M C04 BL4  
 b) Compare and contrast Journal and Ledger 5M C04 BL4

**OR**

- 9 a) Define Accounting? Discuss the Accounting rules? 5M C04 BL6  
 b) From the following Trial Balance develop Trading, profit and loss A/c for the year ended 31-03-2017 and Balance Sheet 5M C04 BL6

Debit Balances	Rs.	Credit Balances	Rs.
Sundry Debtors	52,000	Sundry Creditors	22,000
Cash in hand	1,592	Sales	2,92,000
Motor Car	22,000	Capital	70,000
Furniture	3,500		
Purchases	1,95,000		
Sales Returns	2,600		
Patents	8,420		
Opening Stock	7,000		
Motor Car expenses	7,400		
Rent, Rates and Taxes	6,108		
Insurance Premium	2,400		
Machinery	24,000		
Wages	23,600		
General Expenses	2,680		
Carriages Inwards	2,040		
Carriages Outwards	1,130		
Discount	500		
Fuel	6,430		
Drawings	8,000		
Total	3,84,000		3,84,000

Closing Stock Rs. 35,000

- 10 a) What is a Ratio? Explain the limitations of Ratio Analysis. 5M C05 BL4  
 b) What are Profitability Ratios? Explain the following: 5M C05 BL2  
 a) Gross Profit Ratio b) Net Profit Ratio c) P/E Ratio

**OR**

- 11 a) From the following information 5M C05 BL6  
 Solve following ratios  
 a. Gross profit ratio  
 b. Current ratio  
 c. Stock turnover ratio
- |                      |         |
|----------------------|---------|
| Sales                | 2520000 |
| Cost of sales        | 1920000 |
| Net Profit           | 360000  |
| Opening stock        | 300000  |
| Closing stock        | 500000  |
| other current assets | 760000  |
| Fixed assets         | 1440000 |
| Net worth            | 1500000 |
| Debts (long term)    | 900000  |
| Current liabilities  | 600000  |
- b) Discuss about different accounting ratios. 5M C05 BL2