



III B.Tech I Sem Supply End Examination, December 2022
Control Systems
 (ECE)

Time: 3 Hours.

Max. Marks: 70

- Note: 1. Question paper consists: Part-A and Part-B.
 2. In Part - A, answer all questions which carries 20 marks.
 3. In Part - B, answer any one question from each unit.
 Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

PART - A

(10*2 Marks = 20 Marks)

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|--|----|-----|---|
| 1. a) Why negative feedback is preferred in control systems? | 2M | CO1 | U |
| b) Define transfer function. | 2M | CO1 | R |
| c) What are the applications of root locus? | 2M | CO2 | R |
| d) Define rise time. | 2M | CO2 | R |
| e) Define Gain Crossover frequency and Gain Margin. | 2M | CO3 | R |
| f) What is Nyquist plot? | 2M | CO3 | U |
| g) What is P and PI controller? | 2M | CO4 | R |
| h) What is lead compensator? | 2M | CO4 | R |
| i) Define state and state variable. | 2M | CO5 | R |
| j) Define Controllability. | 2M | CO5 | R |

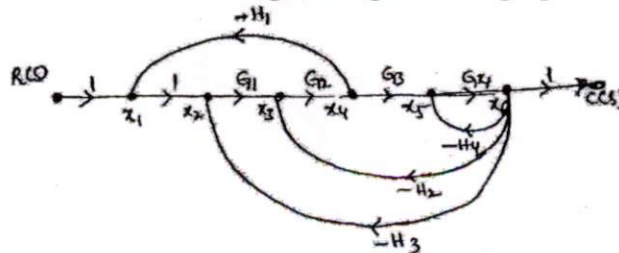
PART - B

(10*5 Marks = 50 Marks)

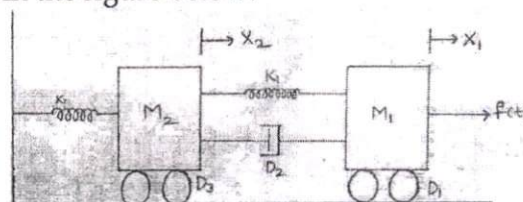
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|--|----|-----|---|
| 2. a) Explain open-loop and closed-loop control systems. List out the advantages and drawbacks for both systems. | 5M | CO1 | U |
| b) Explain the effect of feedback on sensitivity. | 5M | CO1 | U |

OR

- | | | | |
|--|----|-----|----|
| 3. a) Find the transfer function of the given signal flow graph shown below. | 5M | CO1 | Ap |
|--|----|-----|----|



- | | | | |
|---|----|-----|----|
| b) Determine the transfer function relating $X_1(s)$ to $F(s)$ for the mechanical system shown in the figure below. | 5M | CO1 | Ap |
|---|----|-----|----|



- 4 a) The characteristic equation of a control system is $s^3 + 2Ks^2 + (K+2)s + 4 = 0$. Determine the range of values of K for the system to be stable. 5M C02 An
- b) By means of RH criterion, determine the stability of the system represented by the characteristic equation $s^4 + 2s^3 + 8s^2 + 4s + 3 = 0$. 5M C02 An

OR

- 5 a) Draw the complete root locus for the system described by 5M C02 Ap

$$G(s)H(s) = \frac{K(s+3)}{s(s^2+s+2)}$$
- b) Find the steady state error to the following inputs for the system 5M C02 Ap

$$G(s) = \frac{10}{s(s+5)}$$
 i. $r(t) = 10u(t)$, ii. $r(t) = 10t u(t)$

- 6 a) Explain the Nyquist criteria for determining the stability of a system. 5M C03 An
- b) Sketch the bode plot for the open loop transfer function of a system is given by 5M C03 Ap

$$G(s) = \frac{K}{s(1+0.4s)(1+0.04s)}$$

OR

- 7 a) Explain how the Gain margin and phase margin can be determined from the bodeplot. 5M C03 An
- b) Sketch the polar plot for the transfer function $G(s) = \frac{1}{(s+4)(s+8)}$ 5M C03 Ap

- 8 a) Discuss the concept of insensitivity and robustness of control systems. 5M C04 U
- b) Explain how root loci method is used to design feedback controller. 5M C04 U

OR

- 9 a) What do you mean by the design specification in frequency domain? 5M C04 U
- b) What are the different applications of PI and PID controllers? 5M C04 U

- 10 a) Write short notes on Controllability and Observability. 5M C05 U
- b) Obtain the state model of the transfer function $\frac{Y(s)}{U(s)} = \frac{1}{s^2+6s+5}$ 5M C05 Ap

OR

- 11 a) Find state transition matrix using Laplace transformation method for the 5M C05 Ap
matrix $A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$
- b) Explain the concept "Diagonalization of state matrix" with an example. 5M C05 U

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CO - Course Outcome

BL - Blooms Taxonomy Levels