



## III B. Tech I Sem Supply End Examination, December 2022

**Power Electronics**

(EEE)

**Time: 3 Hours.****Max. Marks: 70**

Note: 1. Question paper consists: Part-A and Part-B.

2. In Part - A, answer all questions which carries 20 marks.

3. In Part - B, answer any one question from each unit.

Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

**PART- A****(10\*2 Marks = 20 Marks)**

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|-------|--|----|-----|------|
| 1. a) | Draw the characteristics of an Ideal and Practical semiconductor switch.                       | 2M | CO1 | BL-5 |
| b)    | List out the different types of power electronic converters.                                   | 2M | CO1 | BL-6 |
| c)    | Differentiate between uncontrolled and controlled rectifiers.                                  | 2M | CO2 | BL-3 |
| d)    | What is the effect of free-wheeling diode on a phase-controlled rectifier with inductive load? | 2M | CO2 | BL-1 |
| e)    | Draw the circuit diagram of Buck-boost Converter.  | 2M | CO3 | BL-2 |
| f)    | Define duty-ratio of a power electronic converter. Write the minimum and maximum values of it. | 2M | CO3 | BL-4 |
| g)    | Draw the circuit diagram of a single-phase half-bridge inverter.                               | 2M | CO4 | BL-3 |
| h)    | Write about the importance of PWM techniques.  | 2M | CO4 | BL-5 |
| i)    | Differentiate between cycloconverters and AC voltage regulators.                               | 2M | CO5 | BL-2 |
| j)    | Write the applications of AC voltage regulators.   | 2M | CO5 | BL-1 |

**PART- B****(10\*5 Marks = 50 Marks)**

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|-------|--|----|-----|------|
| 2. a) | Explain the construction and operation of depletion type MOSFET. Also draw its transfer and output characteristics to both the depletion and enhancement modes of operation. | 5M | CO1 | BL-5 |
| b)    | Compare the differences between SCR, MOSFET and IGBT.  | 5M | CO1 | BL-2 |

**OR**

- |       |  |    |     |      |
|-------|--|----|-----|------|
| 3. a) | Explain the construction and operation of thyristor in different modes along with its I-V characteristics.                                       | 5M | CO1 | BL-3 |
| b)    | List out the any three applications of different types of power electronic converters.   | 5M | CO1 | BL-4 |
| 4. a) | Describe the operation of single-phase fully controlled bridge converter with R-L load and derive the expression to RMS value of output voltage. | 5M | CO2 | BL-2 |
| b)    | Draw the circuit diagrams of single-phase and three-phase dual converters.   | 5M | CO2 | BL-5 |

**OR**

- 5 a) Describe the operation of three-phase fully controlled bridge converter with R-load. 5M C02 BL-3  
A single-phase half-wave-controlled rectifier with R-load is fed from a 220 V, 50 Hz AC supply. When  $R = 10 \Omega$  and  $\alpha = 45^\circ$ , determine (a) b) average dc output voltage, and (b) rms output voltage. 5M C02 BL-4

- 6 a) Explain the operation of Boost converter and derive the expression for critical value of inductor. 5M C03 BL-2  
A Buck converter has 15V input and 6V output voltage operated at 20kHz,  $R_L = 100 \text{ ohms}$  and peak-peak output ripple voltage is 20mV b) and peak-peak ripple current is 0.75A. Determine filter inductance, filter capacitance and critical values of L & C. 5M C03 BL-4

**OR**

- 7 a) Explain the operation of Buck converter and derive the expression for critical value of capacitor. 5M C03 BL-3  
A buck-boost converter has input voltage of 24 V and it operates at 30 kHz. When the duty cycle is 0.4,  $L = 500 \text{ mH}$ ,  $C = 147 \text{ mF}$  and b) average load current is 1 A, determine the average output voltage, peak to peak ripple current through inductor. 5M C03 BL-4

- 8 a) Analyze the operation of a 3-phase inverter with 180-degree mode of operation with neat schematics. 5M C04 BL-5  
b) Describe the operation of single-phase bridge converter with R-L load. 5M C04 BL-2

**OR**

- 9 a) Analyze the operation of a 3-phase inverter with 120-degree mode of operation with neat schematics. 5M C04 BL-3  
b) Describe sinusoidal PWM control of single phase VSI with the help of suitable waveform. 5M C04 BL-4

- 10 a) Discuss the methods of voltage control employed in AC voltage controllers with necessary waveforms 5M C05 BL-2  
A single-phase half-wave AC voltage controller is connected with a load of  $R = 10 \Omega$  with an input voltage of 220 V, 50 Hz. When the b) firing angle of thyristor is  $30^\circ$ , find the RMS output voltage, power output at load and average value of output voltage. 5M C05 BL-4

**OR**

- 11 a) Illustrate the principle of working of a 1-phase to 1-phase bridge type step down cycloconverter feeding an R load. 5M C05 BL-2  
A single-phase bridge cycloconverter is fed from 220 V, 50 Hz ac supply and a load of  $20 \Omega$  is connected with the cycloconverter. The b) frequency of output voltage is half of the input frequency. If the firing angle  $\alpha = 90^\circ$ , determine (a) rms value of output voltage, (b) rms value of load current. 5M C05 BL-4

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