



# MARRI LAXMAN REDDY INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT

(AN AUTONOMOUS INSTITUTION)

(Approved by AICTE, New Delhi & Affiliated to JNTUH, Hyderabad)

Accredited by NBA and NAAC with 'A' Grade & Recognized Under Section 2(f) & 12(B) of the UGC act, 1956

III B.Tech I Sem Supply End Examination, December 2022

## Design of Machine Members - I (Mechanical)

Time: 3 Hours.

Max. Marks: 70

Note: 1. Question paper consists: Part-A and Part-B.

2. In Part - A, answer all questions which carries 20 marks.

3. In Part - B, answer any one question from each unit.

Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

### PART- A

(10\*2 Marks = 20 Marks)

- |       |  |    |     |     |
|-------|--|----|-----|-----|
| 1. a) | Define Factor of safety.                                     | 2M | C01 | BL1 |
| b)    | List any four types of fits.                                 | 2M | C01 | BL1 |
| c)    | How the stress concentration in a component can be reduced?  | 2M | C02 | BL2 |
| d)    | Write the significance of modified Goodman's line.           | 2M | C02 | BL2 |
| e)    | List any two advantages of bolted joints over welded joints. | 2M | C03 | BL1 |
| f)    | State any two ways in which a riveted joint may fail.        | 2M | C03 | BL1 |
| g)    | Recall the applications of spigot and socket joint?          | 2M | C04 | BL2 |
| h)    | Draw any two keys with neat sketches.                        | 2M | C04 | BL1 |
| i)    | Tell the difference between Shaft and Spindle.               | 2M | C05 | BL2 |
| j)    | Mention the advantages of hollow shafts over solid shafts.   | 2M | C05 | BL2 |

### PART- B

(10\*5 Marks = 50 Marks)

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|------|---|----|-----|-----|
| 2 a) | What are the general considerations in the design of machine elements?  | 5M | C01 | BL2 |
| b)   | How do you understand failure? Explain the various theories of failure? | 5M | C01 | BL2 |

OR

- |      |  |    |     |     |
|------|--|----|-----|-----|
| 3 a) | Distinguish between ductile and brittle materials with the help of a stress- strain diagram? | 5M | C01 | BL3 |
| b)   | Differentiate between 'Tolerance' and 'Allowance'.   | 5M | C01 | BL3 |

- |   |   |     |     |     |
|---|---|-----|-----|-----|
| 4 | A leaf spring in an automobile is subjected to cyclical stresses. The average stress = 150 MPa, variable stress = 50 MPa, Ultimate stress = 630 MPa, Yield point stress = 350 MPa and endurance limit = 150 MPa. Estimate under what factor of safety the spring is working, by Goodman and Soderberg formulae. | 10M | C02 | BL4 |
|---|---|-----|-----|-----|

OR

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|---|--|----|-----|-----|
| 5 | a) Explain the modified Goodman diagram for bending stresses.                | 5M | C02 | BL3 |
|   | b) Describe the estimation of endurance strength?                            | 5M | C02 | BL4 |
| 6 | a) How the strength of transverse fillet weld is evaluated?                  | 5M | C03 | BL3 |
|   | b) Elaborate the design procedure for the eccentrically loaded bolted joint. | 5M | C03 | BL2 |

**OR**

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|---|--|----|-----|-----|
| 7 | a) How is the allowable stress calculated for a riveted joint subjected to alternating type of load? | 5M | C03 | BL4 |
|   | b) Explain briefly the design of welded joints subjected to twisting moment and the bending moment.  | 5M | C03 | BL3 |

- |   |  |     |     |     |
|---|--|-----|-----|-----|
| 8 | Design a cotter joint to support a load varying from 30KN in compression to 30KN in tension. The material used is carbon steel for which the following allowable stresses may be used. The load is applied statically.<br>Tensile stress = compressive stress = 50MPa; shear stress = 35MPa and crushing shear stress = 90MPa. | 10M | C04 | BL4 |
|---|--|-----|-----|-----|

**OR**

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|---|---|----|-----|-----|
| 9 | a) Write the importance and applications of jib and cotter joints?  | 5M | C04 | BL3 |
|   | b) Illustrate the design procedure for the socket and spigot joint. | 5M | C04 | BL3 |

- |    |   |     |     |     |
|----|---|-----|-----|-----|
| 10 | Design and draw a muff coupling to transmit 50 HP at 120 rpm. The shaft and key are made of the same material having allowable shear stress of $30\text{N/mm}^2$ and compressor stress of $80\text{N/mm}^2$ . The flange is made, as cast Iron with allowable shear stress is $15\text{N/mm}^2$ . | 10M | C05 | BL4 |
|----|---|-----|-----|-----|

**OR**

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|----|--|----|-----|-----|
| 11 | a) Summarize in detail various types of couplings.     | 5M | C05 | BL2 |
|    | b) Outline the design procedure for flexible coupling. | 5M | C05 | BL3 |

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