



## III B.Tech II Sem Supply End Examination, January 2023

**Algorithms Design and Analysis**  
 (Information Technology)
**Time: 3 Hours.****Max. Marks: 70**

Note: 1. Question paper consists: Part-A and Part-B.

2. In Part - A, answer all questions which carries 20 marks.

3. In Part - B, answer any one question from each unit.

Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

**PART- A****(10\*2 Marks = 20 Marks)**

- |       |   |    |     |     |
|-------|---|----|-----|-----|
| 1. a) | What is Omega notation?   | 2M | C01 | BL1 |
| b)    | What are the characteristics of an algorithm?   | 2M | C01 | BL1 |
| c)    | Write an algorithm of simple union  | 2M | C02 | BL1 |
| d)    | Let $w = (5, 10, 10, 25)$ and $m = 25$ . Find all possible subsets of $W$ that sum to $M$ by using fixed tuple length | 2M | C02 | BL3 |
| e)    | Write the applications of Dynamic Programming   | 2M | C03 | BL1 |
| f)    | Write the formula for cost of the node in an optimal binary search tree   | 2M | C03 | BL1 |
| g)    | Write the control abstraction algorithm of greedy method for the subset Paradigm                                      | 2M | C04 | BL1 |
| h)    | What is Spanning tree?  | 2M | C04 | BL1 |
| i)    | What is the relation between P and NP?  | 2M | C05 | BL1 |
| j)    | What is Principle of Bounding?  | 2M | C05 | BL1 |

**PART- B****(10\*5 Marks = 50 Marks)**

- |      |  |    |     |     |
|------|--|----|-----|-----|
| 2 a) | Solve the following recurrence relation by using the substitution method $T(n)=4T(n/2)+n^2$ , Where $n>1$ and is a power of 2. | 5M | C01 | BL3 |
| b)   | Write a recursive algorithm of Binary search and also compute the time complexity of the same                                  | 5M | C01 | BL3 |

**OR**

- |      |  |     |     |     |
|------|--|-----|-----|-----|
| 3    | Derive the time complexity of Quick sort in an average case    | 10M | C01 | BL6 |
| 4 a) | Explain how to solve the graph coloring by using Back tracking | 5M  | C02 | BL4 |
| b)   | Write an algorithm of sum of subsets                           | 5M  | C02 | BL3 |

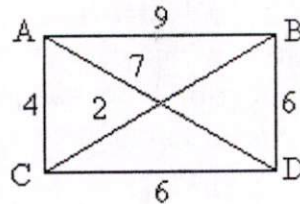
**OR**

- |   |  |     |     |     |
|---|--|-----|-----|-----|
| 5 | Explain how to improve disjoint set operations with an example | 10M | C02 | BL4 |
|---|--|-----|-----|-----|

- 6 a) Write an algorithm of 0/1 Knapsack problem 5M C03 BL3  
 b) Explain about the Reliability design 5M C03 BL4

OR

- 7 Solve the traveling sales person problem by using the dynamic programming. 10M C03 BL3



- 8 a) Explain the Single Source Shortest path problem with an example 5M C04 BL4  
 b) Find the optimal solution by using job sequencing with deadlines for the following jobs with  $n=6$ ,  $(p_1, \dots, p_5) = (20, 15, 10, 7, 5, 3)$  and  $(d_1, \dots, d_5) = (3, 1, 1, 3, 1, 3)$  5M C04 BL3

OR

- 9 Write an algorithm of Kruskal's method of Minimum cost Spanning tree and also analyze the complexity of the same 10M C04 BL3
- 10 a) Explain about classes of NP-Hard and NP-Complete 5M C05 BL4  
 b) Is it Job sequencing with deadlines problem is NP-Hard or NP-Complete. Justify your answer 5M C05 BL3

OR

- 11 Draw the portion of the state space tree generated by LCBB for the following knapsack instances:  $n=5$ ,  $(P_1, P_2, P_3, P_4, P_5) = (10, 15, 6, 8, 4)$   $(W_1, W_2, W_3, W_4, W_5) = (4, 6, 3, 4, 2)$  and  $m = 12$  10M C05 BL3

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