



## IV B.Tech I Sem Regular End Examination, Nov/Dec 2022

**Real Time Systems (PE-V)**

(CSE/IT)

**Time: 3 Hours.****Max. Marks: 70**

Note: 1. Question paper consists: Part-A and Part-B.

2. In Part – A, answer all questions which carries 20 marks.

3. In Part – B, answer any one question from each unit.

Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

**PART- A****(10\*2 Marks = 20 Marks)**

- |       |  |    |     |     |
|-------|--|----|-----|-----|
| 1. a) | What is unix and what are the file permissions of unix?      | 2M | C01 | BL1 |
| b)    | What is the difference between fork() and vfork() ?          | 2M | C01 | BL1 |
| c)    | Define tasks in RTOS and explain different states of a task. | 2M | C02 | BL1 |
| d)    | What is concurrency and its need?                            | 2M | C02 | BL1 |
| e)    | What are the I/O functions?                                  | 2M | C03 | BL1 |
| f)    | Explain briefly about event registers                        | 2M | C03 | BL4 |
| g)    | What happens when a timer overflows?                         | 2M | C04 | BL1 |
| h)    | Discuss about Interrupts vs exception                        | 2M | C04 | BL2 |
| i)    | What is RTlinux and its functions?                           | 2M | C05 | BL1 |
| j)    | Write about the pros and cons of tinyOS                      | 2M | C05 | BL1 |

**PART- B****(10\*5 Marks = 50 Marks)**

- |      |   |    |     |     |
|------|---|----|-----|-----|
| 2 a) | Explain the system structure of unix operating system.                              | 5M | C01 | BL4 |
| b)   | What is a process? What are the various operations that are performed on a process? | 5M | C01 | BL1 |

**OR**

- |      |   |    |     |     |
|------|---|----|-----|-----|
| 3 a) | Explain briefly about various file operations..                 | 5M | C01 | BL4 |
| b)   | Explain exit(), wait(), waitpid() and exec().                   | 5M | C01 | BL4 |
| 4 a) | What is a semaphore? How it helps in achieving synchronization? | 5M | C02 | BL1 |
| b)   | Explain about hard and soft real time systems                   | 5M | C02 | BL4 |

**OR**

- |      |  |    |     |     |
|------|--|----|-----|-----|
| 5 a) | What are the types of operating systems? Explain briefly about them. | 5M | C02 | BL4 |
| b)   | Explain briefly about RTOS inter-task messaging and synchronization. | 5M | C02 | BL4 |

- 6 a) Explain about pipe states and pipe operations. 5M C03 BL4  
b) Describe the working of signals 5M C03 BL2
- OR**
- 7 a) Elaborate port-mapped I/O. 5M C03 BL5  
b) Explain about TCP/IP protocol stack and file system component. 5M C03 BL4
- 8 a) What are spurious interrupts? How to handle them and mention its advantages. 5M C04 BL1  
b) Explain about soft timer, its design and applications 5M C04 BL4
- OR**
- 9 a) Write about exceptions and its processing. 5M C04 BL1  
b) Explain briefly about ISR. 5M C04 BL4
- 10 a) Write about MicroC/os-II. 5M C05 BL1  
b) Explain the implementation of RTLinux 5M C05 BL4
- OR**
- 11 a) Explain briefly about embedded linux. 5M C05 BL4  
b) Write about tinyOS and its implementation 5M C05 BL1

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**CO-Course Outcome**

**BL - Blooms Taxonomy Levels**