



I B.Tech II Sem Regular/Supply End Examination, September 2022

**Basic Electrical Engineering**  
 (Electrical and Electronics Engineering)

**Time: 3 Hours.**

**Max. Marks: 70**

Note: 1. Question paper consists: Part-A and Part-B.

2. In Part - A, answer all questions which carries 20 marks.

3. In Part - B, answer any one question from each unit.

Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

**PART- A**

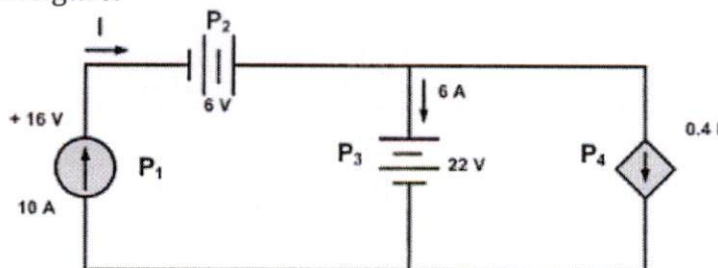
**(10\*2 Marks = 20 Marks)**

1. a) Define linear and nonlinear elements. 2M C01 BL1
- b) State Superposition theorem. 2M C01 BL2
- c) Define the Frequency and Peak factor. 2M C02 BL1
- d) A coil having a resistance of 10 ohms and an inductance of 0.2H is connected in series with a  $100 \times 10^{-6}$ F capacitor across a 230V, 50Hz, determine the active and reactive components of the power. 2M C02 BL4
- e) Write different types of losses in transformers. 2M C03 BL2
- f) Develop the equivalent circuit of a single-phase transformer. 2M C03 BL3
- g) What is the necessity of starter in starting of a 3- $\Phi$  Induction motor? 2M C04 BL4
- h) Describe the torque speed characteristics of separately excited dc motor. 2M C04 BL3
- i) What is the need of power factor improvement? 2M C05 BL5
- j) What is the difference between fuse unit and switch fuse unit? 2M C05 BL5

**PART- B**

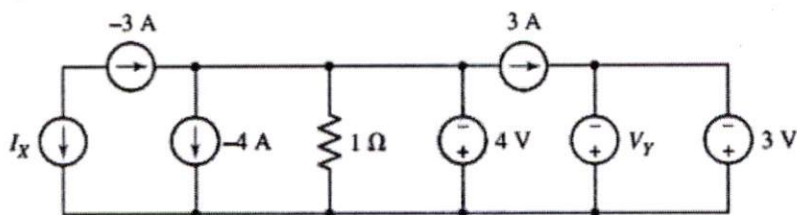
**(10\*5 Marks = 50 Marks)**

2. a) State and explain Thevenin's theorem. 5M C01 BL2
- b) Calculate the power absorbed by each component in the circuit shown in figure. 5M C01 BL6

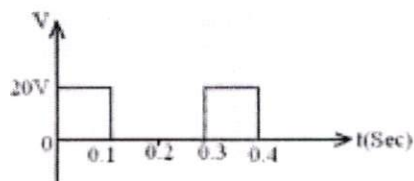


**OR**

3. a) Explain about different types of sources. 5M C01 BL3
- b) State Kirchhoff Current Law and Voltage law, determine the values for  $I_x$  and  $V_y$  in the following given circuit shown in figure. 5M C01 BL2



- 4 a) Derive the relation between phase and line voltages and currents in balanced three phase star connection. 5M C02 BL3
- b) Compute the average value of square wave form shown in below figure. 5M C02 BL3



OR

- 5 a) Derive the relation between phase and line voltages and currents in balanced three phase star connection. 5M C02 BL1
- b) Determine the line and phase current of the load, when a delta connected balanced load with an impedance of  $(25+j15)$  ohms is connected to 230V, three phase balanced supply in positive sequence. 5M C02 BL6
- 6 a) Describe the principle of operation of auto transformer, what is the saving of copper in this transformer when compared with two winding transformers? 5M C03 BL4
- b) The core of a 100 kVA, 11000/550V, 50 Hz, single phase core type transformer has a cross section of 20cm  $\times$  20 cm. Determine i) the number of H.V. and L.V turns per phase and ii) the e.m.f. per turn, if the maximum core density is 1.3 tesla. 5M C03 BL4

OR

- 7 a) Explain regulation of a transformer with phasor diagrams. 5M C03 BL2
- b) Explain the different 3-phase transformers connections with neat diagram. 5M C03 BL3
- 8 a) Explain the working principle of synchronous generator. 5M C04 BL2
- b) Describe the constructional details of three phase slip ring induction motor. 5M C04 BL2

OR

- 9 a) A 10-pole, 3-phase induction motor runs at a speed of 485 rpm at 50 Hz supply. Determine i) synchronous speed and ii) slip 5M C04 BL6
- b) What are the various losses occurs in the three phase induction motor in their operation? 5M C04 BL3
- 10 a) Describe the operation of ELCB with its schematic diagram. 5M C05 BL2
- b) Describe the PVC cables of different types and their sizes which are used for low voltage ratings? 5M C05 BL2

OR

- 11 a) Calculate total energy consumed per day by the use of following loads: i) 5 number of 40 W lights operated 5 hours per day ii) 1 h.p. motor is operated 2 hours per day iii) 1 k.W heater is operated 1 hour per day iv) 1 computer is used for 6 hours per day with printer about 30 minutes. 5M C05 BL5
- b) Describe the miniature circuit breaker with neat diagrams. 5M C05 BL3