



**MARRI LAXMAN REDDY**  
**INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT**

(AN AUTONOMOUS INSTITUTION)

(Approved by AICTE, New Delhi & Affiliated to JNTUH, Hyderabad)

Accredited by NBA and NAAC with 'A' Grade & Recognized Under Section 2(f) & 12(B) of the UGC act, 1956

II B.Tech I Sem Regular End Examination, February-2022

**Database Management Systems**  
**(CSC, CSD, CSE, CSI & IT)**

**Max. Marks: 70**

- Note: 1. Question paper consists: Part-A and Part-B.  
 2. In Part – A, answer all questions which carries 20 marks.  
 3. In Part – B, answer any one question from each unit.  
 Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

**PART- A**

**(10\*2 Marks = 20 Marks)**

- |       |                                             |    |     |     |
|-------|---------------------------------------------|----|-----|-----|
| 1. a) | What is DBMS? What are the goals of DBMS?   | 2M | CO1 | BL1 |
| b)    | What is a derived attribute? Give examples. | 2M | CO1 | BL1 |
| c)    | What is a candidate key?                    | 2M | CO2 | BL1 |
| d)    | Write about views in SQL language?          | 2M | CO2 | BL1 |
| e)    | Define functional dependency.               | 2M | CO  | BL1 |
| f)    | What is an active database?                 | 2M | CO  | BL1 |
| g)    | Define locking protocol.                    | 2M | CO3 | BL1 |
| h)    | List the two rules of 2PL protocol.         | 2M | CO3 | BL1 |
| i)    | What is a sparse index?                     | 2M | CO4 | BL1 |
| j)    | What is a primary memory on disk?           | 2M | CO4 | BL1 |

**PART- B**

**(10\*5 Marks = 50 Marks)**

- |      |                                                          |    |     |     |
|------|----------------------------------------------------------|----|-----|-----|
| 2 a) | Compare and contrast file systems with database systems. | 5M | CO1 | BL2 |
| b)   | Explain database users and functions of DBA.             | 5M | CO1 | BL4 |

**OR**

- |      |                                                                                                                                      |     |     |     |
|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| 3    | Construct an ER diagram for online e-commerce application such as Amazon. Incorporate all the features of entity relationship model. | 10M | CO1 | BL5 |
| 4 a) | What is a domain constraint? Explain with an example.                                                                                | 5M  | CO1 | BL4 |
| b)   | Define view. How to create a view?                                                                                                   | 5M  | CO1 | BL1 |

**OR**

- |   |                                                                                    |     |     |     |
|---|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| 5 | Discuss the operators used in Relational Algebra to write queries for data access. | 10M | CO1 | BL2 |
|---|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|

- |           |       |                                                                                                                                                    |     |     |     |
|-----------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| 6         | a)    | What is meant by partial functional dependency? Explain second normal form.                                                                        | 5M  | C02 | BL4 |
|           | b)    | Elaborate normalization. Explain any two normal forms with example.                                                                                | 5M  | C02 | BL5 |
| <b>OR</b> |       |                                                                                                                                                    |     |     |     |
| 7         |       | Consider the following database schema to write queries in SQL:<br>EMP(eid, ename, ecity)<br>COMPANY(Cno, Cname, Ccity)<br>WORKS(eid, Cno, Salary) | 10M | C03 | BL3 |
|           | (i)   | Find the employees from Hyderabad.                                                                                                                 |     |     |     |
|           | (ii)  | Find the companies located at Warangal                                                                                                             |     |     |     |
|           | (iii) | Find the employees working at Karimnagar                                                                                                           |     |     |     |
|           | (iv)  | Find the name of the employee getting maximum salary                                                                                               |     |     |     |
|           | (v)   | List the employee ids getting more than average salary of all the employees.                                                                       |     |     |     |
| 8         | a)    | What is transaction? Explain the ACID properties of transaction.                                                                                   | 5M  | C03 | BL4 |
|           | b)    | Explain multiple granularity concept.                                                                                                              | 5M  | C03 | BL4 |
| <b>OR</b> |       |                                                                                                                                                    |     |     |     |
| 9         |       | How to recover a system with concurrent transactions from a crash? Explain with illustrations.                                                     | 10M | C03 | BL2 |
| 10        | a)    | Differentiate between primary and secondary index.                                                                                                 | 5M  | C04 | BL2 |
|           | b)    | What is the significance of multi level indexing?                                                                                                  | 5M  | C04 | BL1 |
| <b>OR</b> |       |                                                                                                                                                    |     |     |     |
| 11        |       | Demonstrate bulk loading of B+ tree indexing structure with suitable data records.                                                                 | 10M | C04 | BL5 |

---oo0oo---