



## II B.Tech I Sem Regular End Examination, February-2022

**Digital Logic Design**  
**(CSE, CSI & IT)**
**Max. Marks: 70**

Note: 1. Question paper consists: Part-A and Part-B.

2. In Part - A, answer all questions which carries 20 marks.

3. In Part - B, answer any one question from each unit.

Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

**PART- A****(10\*2 Marks = 20 Marks)**

- |       |   |    |     |    |
|-------|---|----|-----|----|
| 1. a) | Convert the number $(1984)_{10}$ into base 8                                    | 2M | C01 | L1 |
| b)    | Given binary numbers $a=1010.11$ , $b=101.01$ , Perform $a + b$                 | 2M | C01 | L2 |
| c)    | Prove that if $x$ and $y$ are switching variable, then $x' = x \oplus 1$ .      | 2M | C02 | L2 |
| d)    | What are the drawbacks of k-map method?   | 2M | C02 | L1 |
| e)    | Draw the logic diagram of $4 \times 16$ decoder with two $3 \times 8$ decoders. | 2M | C03 | L1 |
| f)    | What are the advantages of three state gates?                                   | 2M | C03 | L1 |
| g)    | Draw the synchronous clocked sequential circuit.                                | 2M | C04 | L1 |
| h)    | How the clock response for flip-flop and latch?                                 | 2M | C04 | L2 |
| i)    | Compare logic and functional hazards.   | 2M | C05 | L2 |
| j)    | What is primitive flow table?   | 2M | C05 | L1 |

**PART- B****(10\*5 Marks = 50 Marks)**

- |       |   |    |     |    |
|-------|---|----|-----|----|
| 2. a) | The following arithmetic operations is correct in at least one number system. Determine the possible bases of the numbers in each operation.<br>$23+44+14+32 = 223$ | 5M | C01 | L3 |
| b)    | Write a procedure to subtract two $n$ -digit unsigned numbers $M-N$ in base $r$ with suitable example.  | 5M | C01 | L3 |

**OR**

- |    |  |     |     |    |
|----|--|-----|-----|----|
| 3. | (i) Write the following Boolean expression in product of sums form:<br>$a'b+a'c'+abc$  | 10M | C01 | L3 |
|    | (ii) Determine whether the following Boolean equation is true or false:<br>$x'y'+x'z+x'z' = x'z'+y'z'+x'z$                                 |     |     |    |
|    | (iii) For the Boolean function<br>$F=xy'z+x'y'z+w'xy+wxy$<br>Use Boolean algebra to simplify the function to a minimum number of literals. |     |     |    |

- 4 a) Show that a positive logic NAND gate is a negative logic NOR gate and vice versa. 5M C02 L4  
 b) Implementing  $F=(AB'+A'B)(C+D')$  using NAND gates only. 5M C02 L4

OR

- 5 Use the K-map method to simplify the following function and draw the logic diagram: 10M C02 L5

$$f(v, w, x, y, z) = \sum (3,6,7,8,10,12,14,17,19,20,21,24,25,27,28)$$

- 6 a) Write the design procedure of the combinational circuits. 5M C03 L3  
 b) Draw the logic diagram for BCD to excess-3 code converter. 5M C03 L3

OR

- 7 Design a ripple carry adder and write the respective HDL program. 10M C03 L3

- 8 a) Show that the characteristic equation for the complement output of a JK flip-flop is 5M C04 L4

$$Q(n+1) = J'Q' + KQ$$

- b) Write and verify an HDL behavioral description of a positive-edge-sensitive D flip-flop with asynchronous preset and clear. 5M C04 L3

OR

- 9 A sequential circuit has two JK flip-flops A and B, two inputs x and y and one output z. The flip-flop input equations and circuit output equation are 10M C04 L3

$$\begin{aligned} J_A &= Bx + B'y'K_A = B'xy' \\ J_B &= A'x \quad K_B = A + xy' \\ z &= Ax'y' + Bx'y' \end{aligned}$$

- (i) Draw the logic diagram of the circuit  
 (ii) Tabulate the state table.  
 (iii) Derive the state equations for A and B

- 10 a) Given the 8-bit data word 01011011, generate the 13-bit composite word for the Hamming code that corrects single errors and detects double errors. 5M C05 L4  
 b) Derive the ROM programming table for the combinational circuit that squares a 4-bit number. Minimize the number of product terms. 5M C05 L3

OR

- 11 Find all the races in the flow table of the following table and indicate those that are critical and those that are not and also find another assignment that contains no critical races. 10M C05 L4

	state			
	x1x2			
y1y2	00	01	11	10
00	00	11	00	11
01	11	01	11	11
10	00	10	11	11
11	11	11	00	11