



# MARRI LAXMAN REDDY INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT

(AN AUTONOMOUS INSTITUTION)

(Approved by AICTE, New Delhi &amp; Affiliated to JNTUH, Hyderabad)

Accredited by NBA and NAAC with 'A' Grade &amp; Recognized Under Section 2(f) &amp; 12(B) of the UGC act, 1956

II B.Tech I Sem Supply End Examination, July-2022

## Basic Electrical Engineering

(ECE)

Max. Marks: 70

Note: 1. Question paper consists: Part-A and Part-B.

2. In Part - A, answer all questions which carries 20 marks.

3. In Part - B, answer any one question from each unit.

Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

### PART- A

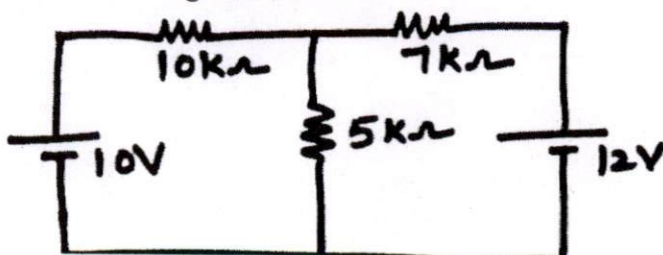
(10\*2 Marks = 20 Marks)

- |      |  |    |     |     |
|------|--|----|-----|-----|
| 1 a) | Write the VI relationship for R, L, C elements.  | 2M | C01 | BL1 |
| b)   | Distinguish between ideal and practical voltage source?  | 2M | C01 | BL2 |
| c)   | What is resonance in electric circuits?  | 2M | C02 | BL1 |
| d)   | Draw the wave forms for voltage, current of pure inductor when excited by a sinusoidal voltage.  | 2M | C02 | BL1 |
| e)   | Write the EMF equation of a transformer.   | 2M | C03 | BL1 |
| f)   | A transformer supplies a load of 32 A at 415 Volts. If the primary voltage is 3320 volts, find the primary current, primary volt-ampere and secondary volt-ampere. | 2M | C03 | BL3 |
| g)   | Why the synchronous motor is called as constant speed motor?   | 2M | C04 | BL1 |
| h)   | What is the main necessity of using starter in the motor circuit?  | 2M | C04 | BL1 |
| i)   | What are the characteristics of batteries for longer life?   | 2M | C05 | BL1 |
| j)   | What are the different types of wires and cables?  | 2M | C05 | BL1 |

### PART- B

(10\*5 Marks = 50 Marks)

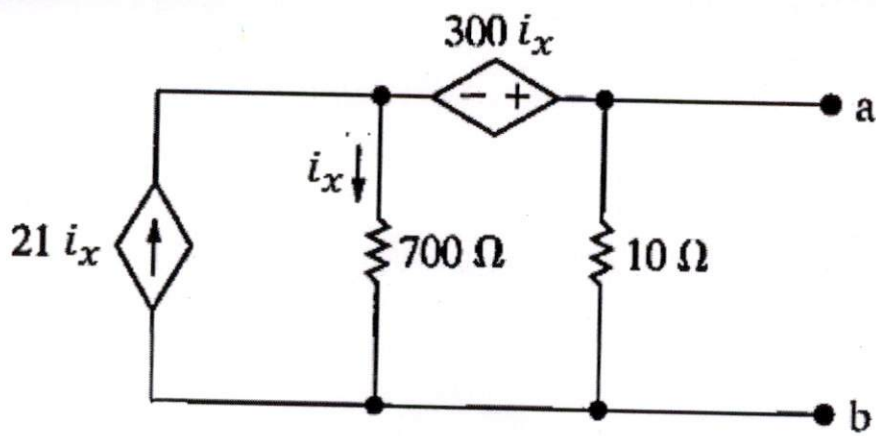
- 2 a) Using method of superposition, determine the current through the  $5k\Omega$  resistors for the circuit in figure below 5M C01 BL3



- b) An inductance of 0.5H, a resistance of 5 ohms, and a capacitance of  $8\mu\text{F}$  are in series across a 220V, 50Hz AC supply. Find the voltage across each element and total current supplied by the supply and draw the phasor diagram for the circuit. 5M C01 BL3

OR

- 3 Find the Norton equivalent circuit of the following given circuit shown in figure with respect to the terminals 'a-b'? 10M C01 BL3



- 4 Explain resonance in R-L-C series circuit, derive expression for resonance frequency and also use graphical method to explain resonance. 10M C02 BL3
- OR**
- 5 Balanced Y-connected load of 10 kW at 0.8 power factor lagging supplied by a 50-Hz, 300-V, three-phase system. Find the line current delivered by the source. Draw the phasor diagram. 10M C02 BL3
- 6 a) A 50Hz single phase transformer has 6600V/400V. Having e.m.f per turn is 10V and the maximum flux density in the core is 1.6 Tesla. Find the: i) Suitable number of primary and secondary turns ii) Cross sectional area of the core. 5M C03 BL3
- b) Describe the operation of auto transformer? How does the current flow in different parts of its winding? 5M C03 BL3
- OR**
- 7 Discuss the various three phase transformer groups and their significance. 10M C03 BL3  
A 50 kVA, 1000/10000 V, 50Hz single phase transformer has iron loss of 1200W. The copper loss with 5 A in the high voltage winding is 500 W. Calculate the efficiency at i) 25 %, ii) 50 % iii) 100 % of normal load at power factor of 0.8
- 8 Describe briefly the construction and working of a single phase induction motor. 10M C04 BL3
- OR**
- 9 Explain the constructional details of a D.C. Generator with neat sketches. 10M C04 BL3
- 10 a) What is the difference between MCB and MCCB, describe their schematic diagrams? 5M C05 BL3
- b) Describe the PVC cables of different types and their sizes which are used for low voltage ratings? 5M C05 BL3
- OR**
- 11 Calculate total energy consumed per day by the use of following loads: 10M C05 BL3  
i) 5 number of 40 W lights operated 5 hours per day  
ii) 1 h.p. motor is operated 2 hours per day  
iii) 1 k.W heater is operated 1 hour per day  
iv) 1 computer is used for 6 hours per day with printer about 30 minutes.

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