



## II B.Tech I Sem Supplementary Examination, July-2022

## Signals and Systems

(ECE)

Max. Marks: 70

Note: 1. Question paper consists: Part-A and Part-B.

2. In Part - A, answer all questions which carries 20 marks.

3. In Part - B, answer any one question from each unit.

Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

## PART- A

(10\*2 Marks = 20 Marks)

- |       |  |    |     |     |
|-------|--|----|-----|-----|
| 1. a) | Show that the sinusoidal signals with fundamental and harmonic frequencies are orthogonal to each other.       | 2M | C01 | BL1 |
| b)    | Evaluate the following integrals. $\int_{-1}^1 (4t^2 + 2t) \delta(t-2) dt$                                     | 2M | C01 | BL2 |
| c)    | Give the relation between trigonometric and exponential Fourier series coefficients.                           | 2M | C02 | BL1 |
| d)    | Find the Fourier transform of unit step function.  | 2M | C02 | BL2 |
| e)    | Give the conditions for distortion less transmission.  | 2M | C03 | BL1 |
| f)    | Define convolution and correlation. Give the relationship between convolution and correlation.                 | 2M | C03 | BL2 |
| g)    | List the properties of region of convergence of a Laplace transform.   | 2M | C04 | BL2 |
| h)    | Find the ZT of following discrete time sequence. $x(n) = \left\{ \frac{1}{2}, 1, 1, 1, 1 \right\}$ .           | 2M | C04 | BL1 |
| i)    | Find the Nyquist sampling rate of the following analog signal.<br>$x(t) = \cos(100\pi t) \cdot \sin(200\pi t)$ | 2M | C05 | BL3 |
| j)    | Give the statement of Parseval's energy and power theorem.   | 2M | C05 | BL2 |

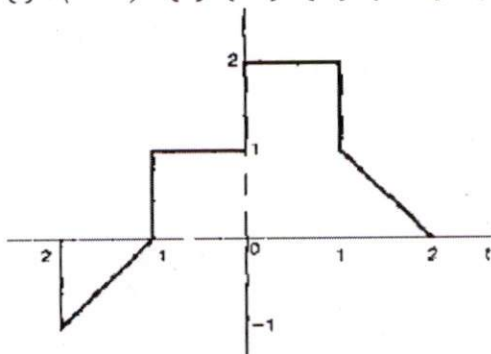
## PART- B

(10\*5 Marks = 50 Marks)

- |      |  |    |     |     |
|------|--|----|-----|-----|
| 2 a) | Compute the mean square error in signal approximation using orthogonal functions. Suggest how to minimize the mean square error.                           | 5M | C01 | BL1 |
| b)   | Find whether the following signals are energy or power or neither.<br>(i) $x(n) = (-2)^n u(-n-1)$ ; (ii) $x(t) = e^{2t} u(-t)$ (iii) $x(t) = e^{-j5\pi t}$ | 5M | C01 | BL2 |

OR

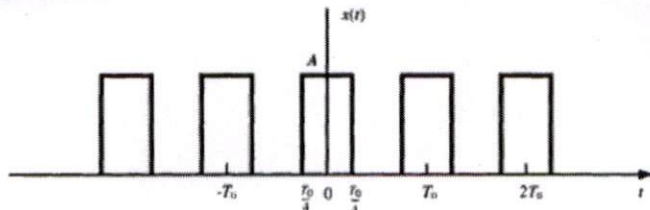
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|---|--|-----|-----|-----|
| 3 | A continuous time signal shown below, perform the following operations<br>(i) $x(t-1)$ (ii) $x(2-t)$ (iii) $x(2t+1)$ (iv) $x(4-t/2)$ | 10M | C01 | BL1 |
|---|--|-----|-----|-----|



- 4 a) Evaluate the Fourier transform of the following signals. 5M C02 BL2  
 (i)  $x(t) = e^{-at} \cos(\omega_0 t) u(t)$   
 b) State and prove the time convolution property of Fourier transform. 5M C02 BL1

OR

- 5 Obtain the exponential Fourier series coefficients of the following periodic signal. Draw its magnitude and phase spectrum. 10M C02 BL2



- 6 a) What is an LTI system? Explain its properties. Derive an expression for the transfer function of an LTI system. 5M C03 BL2  
 b) With necessary mathematical equations describe the terms signal bandwidth and system bandwidth. 5M C03 BL1

OR

- 7 Compute the convolution between the following two signals using graphical method. 10M C03 BL3  
 $x(t) = u(t) - u(t-4)$   $h(t) = u(t) - u(t-5)$

- 8 a) Find the Laplace transform of the following signal, sketch the pole zero plot with ROC of the following signals. 5M C04 BL2

$$x_1(t) = e^{-4t} u(t) + e^{-3t} u(t)$$

- b) Calculate the inverse Laplace transform of the following signal. (i) 5M C04 BL1

$$X(s) = \frac{s^2 + 2s + 5}{(s+3)(s+5)^2}; \text{ with ROC } \text{Re}(s) > -3$$

OR

- 9 Find the inverse Z-Transform of the following. 10M C04 BL2

$$X(z) = \frac{z}{2z^2 - 3z + 1}; \text{ case (i) } |z| > 1 \text{ (ii) } |z| < 1/2 \text{ using partial fraction method.}$$

- 10 a) List the properties of auto correlation function. Show that the Fourier transform of autocorrelation function is energy density spectrum for the case of energy signal. 5M C05 BL2

- b) Find the cross correlation between the following signals 5M C05 BL3

$$x_1(t) = e^{-4t} u(t) \quad x_2(t) = e^{-5t} u(t)$$

OR

- 11 State and prove sampling theorem for low pass signals. With necessary equations and waveforms show how the analog signal reconstructed back from the sampled signal. 10M C05 BL1