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**INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT**

(AN AUTONOMOUS INSTITUTION)

(Approved by AICTE, New Delhi & Affiliated to JNTUH, Hyderabad)

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II B.Tech I Sem Supply End Examination, July-2022

**Thermodynamics**  
**(MECHANICAL ENGINEERING)**

**Max. Marks: 70**

Note: 1. Question paper consists: Part-A and Part-B.

2. In Part – A, answer all questions which carries 20 marks.

3. In Part – B, answer any one question from each unit.

Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

**PART- A**

**(10\*2 Marks = 20 Marks)**

- |       |  |    |     |     |
|-------|--|----|-----|-----|
| 1. a) | Define system and surroundings, Give suitable examples.              | 2M | CO1 | BL1 |
| b)    | What are various types of boundaries?                                | 2M | CO1 | BL1 |
| c)    | How do you apply steady flow energy equation to a throttling device? | 2M | CO2 | BL1 |
| d)    | Explain law of conservation of mass.                                 | 2M | CO2 | BL1 |
| e)    | What is a heat engine? Explain with the help of a diagram.           | 2M | CO3 | BL1 |
| f)    | What is PMM-II?  | 2M | CO3 | BL1 |
| g)    | Define mole fraction and mass fraction.                              | 2M | CO4 | BL1 |
| h)    | What is a pure substance? Explain with suitable examples.            | 2M | CO4 | BL1 |
| i)    | Draw the p-v and T-s plots of Diesel cycle.                          | 2M | CO5 | BL1 |
| j)    | Draw the layout of Rankine cycle.                                    | 2M | CO5 | BL1 |

**PART- B**

**(10\*5 Marks = 50 Marks)**

- |      |   |    |     |     |
|------|---|----|-----|-----|
| 2 a) | Differentiate between point and path functions.                   | 5M | CO1 | BL2 |
| b)   | What do you mean by thermodynamic equilibrium? Explain in detail. | 5M | CO1 | BL4 |

**OR**

- |   |   |     |     |     |
|---|---|-----|-----|-----|
| 3 | Describe the construction and working principle of constant volume gas thermometer. | 10M | CO1 | BL2 |
|---|---|-----|-----|-----|

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|------|---|----|-----|-----|
| 4 a) | Prove that internal energy is a property.           | 5M | CO2 | BL3 |
| b)   | Write the statement of First law of Thermodynamics. | 5M | CO2 | BL1 |

**OR**

- |   |  |     |     |     |
|---|--|-----|-----|-----|
| 5 | Derive steady flow energy equation and discuss its applications. | 10M | CO2 | BL6 |
|---|--|-----|-----|-----|

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|-----------|----|---|-----|-----|-----|
| 6         | a) | Show that two reversible adiabatic's cannot intersect each other.   | 5M  | C03 | BL3 |
|           | b) | Discuss about Pinciple of entropy increase.   | 5M  | C03 | BL2 |
| <b>OR</b> |    |   |     |     |     |
| 7         |    | Derive Maxwell's relations.   | 10M | C03 | BL6 |
| 8         | a) | How do you determine internal energy and enthalpy and entropy of mixture of gases?                                      | 5M  | C04 | BL1 |
|           | b) | Define the terms volume fraction, equivalent gas constant, equivalent molecular weight.                                 | 5M  | C04 | BL1 |
| <b>OR</b> |    |   |     |     |     |
| 9         |    | How do you determine dryness fraction of steam with separating and throttling calorimeter.                              | 10M | C04 | BL1 |
| 10        | a) | Draw the Layout, p-v and T-s diagrams of Brayton cycle and derive expression for efficiency.                            | 5M  | C05 | BL6 |
|           | b) | Compare Otto, Diesel and dual cycle for same maximum pressure and temperature heat rejection and give your conclusions. | 5M  | C05 | BL2 |
| <b>OR</b> |    |   |     |     |     |
| 11        |    | Derive the expression for work done, thermal efficiency, mean effective pressure of Otto cycle.                         | 10M | C05 | BL6 |

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