



# MARRI LAXMAN REDDY INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT

(AN AUTONOMOUS INSTITUTION)

(Approved by AICTE, New Delhi &amp; Affiliated to JNTUH, Hyderabad)

Accredited by NBA and NAAC with 'A' Grade &amp; Recognized Under Section 2(f) &amp; 12(B) of the UGC act, 1956

## II B.Tech II Sem Regular End Examination, July 2022

### Signals and Systems

(EEE)

**Time: 3 Hours.****Max. Marks: 70**

Note: 1. Question paper consists: Part-A and Part-B.

2. In Part – A, answer all questions which carries 20 marks.

3. In Part – B, answer any one question from each unit.

Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

#### PART- A

**(10\*2 Marks = 20 Marks)**

1. a) Define Signal and System. What are the major classifications of the signal? 2M C01 BL1
- b) Define orthogonal functions. Give some examples of orthogonal functions. 2M C01 BL1
- c) State the time shifting property of Fourier series. 2M C02 BL1
- d) Explain convolution in frequency property of Fourier transform. 2M C02 BL4
- e) Define LTI CT systems .What is the condition of LTI system to be stable? 2M C03 BL1
- f) List and state the properties of convolution Integral. 2M C03 BL1
- g) Define ROC of the Laplace Transform. 2M C04 BL1
- h) Write the time reversal property of z transform 2M C04 BL1
- i) Define power spectrum. 2M C05 BL1
- j) Write the significance of sampling. 2M C05 BL1

#### PART- B

**(10\*5 Marks = 50 Marks)**

- 2 a) Explain the Orthogonality concept between two complex functions  $f_1(t)$  and  $f_2(t)$  for a real variable  $t$  5M C01 BL4
  - b) State and prove the properties of Impulse function . 5M C01 BL3
- OR**
- 3 Derive the expression for component vector of approximating the function of  $f_1(t)$  over  $f_2(t)$  and also prove that the component vector becomes zero if  $f_1(t)$  and  $f_2(t)$  are orthogonal 10M C01 BL6
  - 4 a) Evaluate the trigonometric Fourier series expansion of a Half wave rectified cosine function. 5M C02 BL5
  - b) Find the Fourier transform of a single symmetrical gate pulse. 5M C02 BL3

**OR**

- 5 Obtain the Fourier transform of Signum function and sketch its phase spectrum. 10M C02 BL3
- 6 a) Explain the graphical convolution with an example 5M C03 BL4  
b) What is an LTI system? Derive an expression for the transfer function of an LTI system. 5M C03 BL6
- OR**
- 7 Determine whether the following systems are Linear or Nonlinear, Shift variant or Invariant, Causal or Non-causal, Stable or unstable. 10M C03 BL3
- i)  $y(t) = x(t+10) + x(2t)$  ii)  $dy(t)/dt + 10y(t) = x(t)$
- 8 a) Explain the properties of ROC of Z transform 5M C04 BL4  
b) State and prove the following properties of Laplace transform. 5M C04 BL3  
i) Time shifting ii) Differentiation in time
- OR**
- 9 Find the Z transform of  $x(n) = 3(1/2)^n u[n] - 2(1/4)^n u[-n-1]$ . 10M C04 BL3
- 10 a) Write the properties of power spectral density. 5M C05 BL1  
b) Define sampling Theorem and discuss any one way of performing sampling 5M C05 BL2
- OR**
- 11 Explain the sampling theorem for band limited signals with graphical proof. 10M C05 BL4

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