



## III B.Tech I Sem Regular End Examination, December 2022

**Power Systems - I**

(EEE)

**Time: 3 Hours.****Max. Marks: 70**

Note: 1. Question paper consists: Part-A and Part-B.

2. In Part - A, answer all questions which carries 20 marks.

3. In Part - B, answer any one question from each unit.

Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

**PART- A****(10\*2 Marks = 20 Marks)**

1. a) Why is the overall efficiency of a steam power station very low? 2M C01 BL4
- b) Give the applications of fuel cells. 2M C01 BL2
- c) How will you improve the diversity factor of a power station? 2M C02 BL2
- d) What is the effect of power factor on cost of generation? 2M C02 BL2
- e) What is bundling of conductors? 2M C03 BL1
- f) What do you mean by dielectric strength of air? 2M C03 BL1
- g) What are the causes of failure of insulators? 2M C04 BL2
- h) What are the main requirements of insulating materials used for underground cables? 2M C04 BL2
- i) What is a booster? 2M C05 BL1
- j) What are the advantages of ring main distributor? 2M C05 BL2

**PART- B****(10\*5 Marks = 50 Marks)**

2. a) Draw a neat schematic diagram of a hydro electric power plant and explain the functions of various components. 5M C01 BL2
- b) Discuss the factors for the choice of site for a nuclear power plant. 5M C01 BL2

**OR**

3. a) Analyze the wind characteristics, performance and limitations of energy conversion systems. 5M C01 BL3
- b) Illustrate the energy storage methods. 5M C01 BL4
4. a) Describe the load curve. Explain how load curves help in the selection of size and number of generating units. 5M C02 BL2
- b) Why is the load on a power station variable? Analyze the effects of variable load on operation of power station. 5M C02 BL3

**OR**

- 5 a) Classify and explain load power plants. 5M C02 BL2  
 b) Describe the desirable characteristics and objectives of tariff. 5M C02 BL2
- 6 a) A 3 phase transmission line 100 km long has its conductors of 0.5 cm diameter spaced at the corners of the equilateral triangle of 120 cm side. Find the inductance per phase of the system. 5M C03 BL3  
 b) Derive the expression for capacitance of an unsymmetrical transposed 3 phase transmission line. 5M C03 BL2
- OR**
- 7 a) Discuss the methods to reduce corona. Discuss advantages and disadvantages of corona. 5M C03 BL2  
 b) What is meant by disruptive critical voltage and visual critical voltage? State the effects of conductor size, spacing and condition of the surface of conductors on these voltages. 5M C03 BL2
- 8 a) Explain strain and shackle insulators with the help of neat sketches. 5M C04 BL2  
 b) Discuss the electrical and mechanical characteristics required for a good insulator HV lines. 5M C04 BL2
- OR**
- 9 a) Explain the classification of cables. 5M C04 BL2  
 b) Explain why and how grading of cables is done. 5M C04 BL2
- 10 a) Explain briefly 3 phase, 4 wire system of AC distribution system. 5M C05 BL2  
 b) Discuss the factors influencing site selection for substation. 5M C05 BL2
- OR**
- 11 a) Explain 2 wire DC system of distribution of electrical power. 5M C05 BL2  
 b) Differentiate overhead and underground distribution system. 5M C05 BL4

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**CO - Course Outcome**

**BL - Blooms Taxonomy Levels**