



# **MARRI LAXMAN REDDY**

## **INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT**

(AN AUTONOMOUS INSTITUTION)

(Approved by AICTE, New Delhi & Affiliated to JNTUH, Hyderabad)

Accredited by NBA and NAAC with 'A' Grade & Recognized Under Section 2(f) & 12(B) of the UGC act, 1956

### **DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING**

#### **2430575 DATA STRUCTURES USING PYTHON LAB**

**B. Tech. II Year-I Sem**

**L / T / P / C**  
**0 / 0 / 3 / 1**

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES - CO'S**

**C317.1** Identify appropriate searching technique for efficient retrieval of data stored location.

**C317.2** choose sorting technique to represent data in specified format to optimize data searching

**C317.3** Make use of stacks and queues representation, operations and their applications to organize specified data

**C317.4** Construct tree to perform different traversal techniques

**C317.5** Select Appropriate graph traversal techniques to visit the vertices of a graph

#### **LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

1. Write a program that uses functions to perform the following operations on singly linked list.: i) Creation ii) Insertion iii) Deletion iv) Traversal
2. Write a program that uses functions to perform the following operations on doubly linked list.: i) Creation ii) Insertion iii) Deletion
3. Write a program that uses functions to perform the following operations on circular linked list: i) Creation ii) Insertion iii) Deletion
4. Write a program that implement stack operations using i) Arrays ii) Pointers
5. Write a c program to implement infix to postfix conversion using stack.
6. Write a c program to implement postfix evaluation.
7. Write a program that implement Queue operations using i) Arrays ii) Pointers
8. Write a program to implement the tree traversal methods using both recursive and non-recursive.
9. Write a program to implement tree operations on i) AVL Trees ii) B Trees iii) Heap
10. Write a program that implements the following sorting methods to sort a given list of integers in ascending order i) Bubble sort ii) Selection sort iii) Insertion sort



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11. Write a program that implements the following sorting methods to sort a given list of integers in ascending order i) Merge sort ii) Quick sort iii) Heap Sort
12. Write a program that use both recursive and non-recursive functions to perform the following searching operations for a Key value in a given list of integers: i) Linear search ii) Binary search
13. Write a program to implement hashing.

## CASE STUDY-1 Balanced Brackets

A bracket is considered to be any one of the following characters: (, ), {, }, [, or ].

Two brackets are considered to be a *matched pair* if the an opening bracket (i.e., (, [, or {) occurs to the left of a closing bracket (i.e., ), ], or }) *of the exact same type*. There are three types of matched pairs of brackets: [], {}, and ().

A matching pair of brackets is *not balanced* if the set of brackets it encloses are not matched.

For example, {([])} is not balanced because the contents in between { and } are not balanced. The pair of square brackets encloses a single, unbalanced opening bracket, (, and the pair of parentheses encloses a single, unbalanced closing square bracket, ].

By this logic, we say a sequence of brackets is *balanced* if the following conditions are met:

It contains no unmatched brackets.

The subset of brackets enclosed within the confines of a matched pair of brackets is also a matched pair of brackets.

Given strings of brackets, determine whether each sequence of brackets is balanced. If a string is balanced, return YES. Otherwise, return NO.

## CASE STUDY-2 Minimum Average Waiting Time

Mr. Raju owns a pizza restaurant and he manages it in his own way. While in a normal restaurant, a customer is served by following the first-come, first-served rule, Raju simply minimizes the average waiting time of his customers. So he gets to decide who is served first, regardless of how sooner or later a person comes.

Different kinds of pizzas take different amounts of time to cook. Also, once he starts cooking a pizza, he cannot cook another pizza until the first pizza is completely cooked. Let's say we have three customers who come at time  $t=0$ ,  $t=1$ , &  $t=2$  respectively, and the time needed to cook their pizzas is 3, 9, & 6 respectively. If Raju applies first-come, first-served rule, then the waiting time of three customers is 3, 11, & 16 respectively. The average waiting time in this case is  $(3 + 11 + 16) / 3 = 10$ . This is not an optimized solution. After serving the first customer at time  $t=3$ , Raju can choose to serve the third customer. In that case, the waiting time will be 3, 7, & 17 respectively. Hence the average waiting time is  $(3 + 7 + 17) / 3 = 9$ .

Help Raju achieve the minimum average waiting time. For the sake of simplicity, just find the integer part of the minimum average waiting time.