



# **MARRI LAXMAN REDDY INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT**

(AN AUTONOMOUS INSTITUTION)

(Approved by AICTE, New Delhi & Affiliated to JNTUH, Hyderabad)

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## **DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING**

### **2430597 NO SQL DATA BASES – (MONGO DB) LAB**

**B. Tech. II Year-I Sem**

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#### **COURSE OUTCOMES - CO'S**

- Understand MongoDB data types, data modeling, and installation procedures.
- Apply various **query, projection, and update operators** to interact with MongoDB data.
- Perform operations such as **create, drop, and list** collections and databases.
- Use advanced features such as **text search, upserts, multi-update, and wire protocol** methods.
- Connect MongoDB with programming languages like **Java, PHP, and Python**, implementing real-world integration scenarios.

#### **LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

**Module I:** Introduction of MongoDB , No SQL Database , Advantage over RDBMS ,MongoDB Data Types, Install MongoDB, MongoDB Data Modeling

1. **Create and Explore a NoSQL Document Structure**
  - Insert sample JSON documents to show flexible schemas.
2. **Compare RDBMS vs. MongoDB with a Practical Schema**
  - Model the same data (e.g., user accounts) in SQL and MongoDB.
3. **Explore MongoDB Data Types**
  - Insert and query documents using types like String, NumberInt, Boolean, Array, Date, etc.
4. **Basic MongoDB Data Modeling Example**
  - Design an embedded vs. referenced model for blog posts and comments.

**Module II** : Operators: Query & Projection Operator, MongoDB Update Operator, Aggregation Pipeline Stages ,MongoDB limit(), MongoDB sort() ,Query Modifiers Commands: Aggregation Commands, Geospatial Command ,Query and Write Operation Commands, Query Plan Cache Commands, Authentication Commands ,User Management Commands, Role Management Commands ,Replication Command ,Sharding Commands ,Session Commands

**1. Use Query and Projection Operators**

- Demonstrate \$eq, \$gt, \$lt, \$in, \$and, \$or, \$exists, and projection { field: 1 }.

**2. Update Operators and Aggregation Stages**

- Use \$set, \$inc, \$push in update, and pipeline stages like \$match, \$group, \$sort.

**3. Sorting, Limiting, and Modifying Queries**

- Apply .limit(), .sort(), and modifiers like .explain(), .hint().

**4. Geospatial Commands and User Management**

- Insert geoJSON data and run \$geoWithin queries; create users and assign roles.

**Module III:** Create Database, Drop Database, Create Collection, Drop Collection

**1. Create and Drop a Database**

- Use use dbName, db.dropDatabase().

**2. Create and Drop Collections**

- db.createCollection("students"), db.students.drop().

**3. Explore Collection Indexes and Options**

- Create indexes and check with db.collection.getIndexes().

**4. Set Up Schema Validation Rules**

- Use JSON schema validation to restrict document structure.

**Module IV:** Insert Documents ,Update Documents, Delete Documents, Query Documents ,SQL to MongoDB Mapping ,MongoDB text search, Partial Updates & Document Limits, Removing Documents , Multi Update , Upsert, Wire Protocol ,Bulk() Operations and Methods ,Common Commands, db.runCommand() ,db.isMaster() ,db.serverStatus() , db.currentOp() & db.killOp() ,collection.stats() & collection.drop()

#### 1. **CRUD: Insert, Query, Update, Delete Documents**

- Full example of inserting, querying with filters, updating fields, and deleting.

#### 2. **Use of db.runCommand() and Server Info**

- Run db.runCommand({ serverStatus: 1 }) and db.isMaster().

#### 3. **Bulk Operations and Upsert Example**

- Demonstrate bulkWrite() with mixed inserts and updates.

#### 4. **Check Collection Stats and Perform Partial Updates**

- db.collection.stats(), \$set with field targeting.

**Module V:** MongoDB Shell ,Shell Collection Methods, Cursor Method , MongoDB Database Commands, Query Plan Cache Methods , User Management Method ,Role Management Method ,MongoDB Replication Methods Connectivity: Java MongoDB ,PHP MongoDB, Python MongoDB

#### 1. **Using MongoDB Shell: Collection and Cursor Methods**

- Demonstrate .find(), .countDocuments(), .forEach(), .toArray().

#### 2. **Query Plan Cache and Role Management Commands**

- db.collection.getPlanCache().clear() and role creation with db.createRole().

#### 3. **Python MongoDB CRUD App using PyMongo**

- Connect to MongoDB Atlas/local, and perform CRUD using Python.

#### 4. **Java MongoDB Connection Example**

Use MongoDB Java Driver to connect and run basic operations